

Hosted by Università degli Studi di Padova Dipartimento Tesaf e Cirve www.wine-economics.org





# 11th ANNUAL CONFERENCE Padua, Italy JUNE 28 – JULY 2, 2017

# Hosted by Università degli Studi di Padova Dipartimento Tesaf e Cirve







# American Association of Wine Economists (AAWE)

11th ANNUAL CONFERENCE Padua, Italy

**JUNE 28 – JULY 2, 2017** 

# **PROGRAM**

#### **ORGANIZATION**

#### **Local Team and Contacts**

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Defendshee Productions



#### **JUNE 28, 2017**

#### 16:30-19:30

#### WELCOME RECEPTION AND REGISTRATION

#### Palazzo Moroni (Town Hall) - Paladin Room

Via Municipo 1, Padova (across from main University building)

## **JUNE 29, 2017**

8:30 - 9:00

Orto Botanico (Botanical Garden)
REGISTRATION, FOYER AUDITORIUM

9:00 - 9.20

PLENARY SESSION: Welcome 2017 & Outlook 2018

Karl Storchmann (New York University)

Luca Rossetto (University of Padova)

Gary Thompson (Cornell University)

9:20 – 10:45

**PLENARY SESSION: AAWE Scholarships** 

Chair: Karl Storchmann (New York University)

Jarrett D. Hart (UC Davis)

Scraping the bottom of the beer barrel: Consumer responses to

brewery acquisitions

Marica Valente, Stefan Seifert

(DIW Berlin)

Who is harvesting our grapes?
Estimating the impact of the

European migrant crisis on vineyard

productivity in southern Italy

Mara Galmarini (CONICET Buenos

Aires, Argentina)

Wine and cheese: Two products or one association? A new method for

assessing and communicating on

wine-cheese pairings

10:45 - 11:00

Coffee Break



11:00 – 12.30 AUDITORIUM	PLENARY SESSION	
WELCOME	Giancarlo Dalla Fontana (Vice Rector, University of Padova) Raffaele Cavalli (Dean, Tesaf Department) Vasco Boatto (Dean, CIRVE Center)	
THE FUTURE OF VEI	NETO QUALITY WINE	Chair: Edi Defrancesco (U Padova)
Edi Defrancesco (University of Pado	ova)	The Veneto Wine Industry at a glance
	PRODUCER ROUND TA	BLE
	Lodovico Giustiniani (Confagricoltura) Gabriele Castelli (Alleanza Cooperative Italiane) Filippo Taglietti (Prosecco Superiore DOCG) Luca Giavi (Prosecco DOC) Albino Armani (DOC delle Venezie) Andrea Gianesini (Colli Euganei DOC)	

12:30 - 14:00 FOYER AND TERRACE 1st floor, Botanical Garden

Lunch Break



	ı #1A: Trade I Jean-Marie Cardebat (University of Bordeaux)
Laura Werner (U Hagen)	Identifying hysteresis non-linearities in trade: Evidence from European wine exports to the US
Vicente Pinilla, Raul Serrano (U Zaragoza)	The importance of cooperative networks in the internationalization of wine SMEs
Olivier Bargain (Aix Marseille U), Jean- Marie Cardebat, Raphael Chiappini (U Bordeaux)	French wine trade - General determinants, frictions and tastes
Giulia Meloni, Jo Swinnen (U Leuven)	Trade and terroir. The reverse causality
Federico Nassivera (U Udine)	Determinants of export performance in Italian wine SMEs: the mediating role of risk perception
	on #1B: Profiling Wine Consumers :: Mara Thiene (U Padova)
Lina Lourenço-Gomes, João Rebelo, Elis Correia, Carla Ferreira (U Trás-os-Montes Alto Douro), Philippe Baumert (U Versaill Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines), Christine Plumejeaud (U La Rochelle)	s & wine consumer: A multivariate data analysis
Stefano Corsi, Giordano Ruggeri (U Mila Maryline Filippi (U Bordeaux)	n), The wine consumer profiler game. An innovative tool for analysing consumers' preferences for bulk wine market
Mara Thiene, Luigi Galletto, Vasco Boat (U Padova), Riccardo Scarpa (U Verono Durham U)	
Lucas Nesselhauf, Ruth Fleuchaus (Heilbronn U), Ludwig Theuvsen (U Göttingen)	German wine consumers and new grape varieties – A choice-based conjoint analysis
Riccardo Vecchio, Luigi Cembalo, Francesco Caracciolo, Maria Tiziana Lisanti, Angelita Gambuti, Paola Piombii (U Naples Federico II), Giuseppe Marotto Concetta Nazzaro (U Sannio)	
Marco Lerro, Riccardo Vecchio, France: Caracciolo, Luigi Cembalo (U Naples Federico II)	sco The value of corporate social responsibility in the wine industry: insights from Italian consumers



14:00-15:30 Session #1C: Regional Wine Identity SALA DELLE COLONNE B Chair: Jacqueline Dutton (U Melbourne) How can geographical indications Péter Gál (Corvinus U Budapest) Influence wine prices? Estimatina price premiums for Hungarian geographical indications Juan Jose Juste Carrion (U Valladolid) Wine industry and territory in Spain: The performance of geographical indications in Castile and Leon Jeff Gow (U Southern Queensland). Wine classification systems. The special case Jacqueline Dutton (U Melbourne), Bligh of collective family ownership Grant (U Technology Sydney) Florine Livat (KEDGE Business School Appellations of origin as substitutes. A Bordeaux), Jean-Marie Cardebat (U cointegration approach applied to Bordeaux), Julian Alston (UC Davis) Bordeaux wine prices Gregory Whitten (Harvard Kennedy School Unlocking German wine classification and if Alumni) the Verband Deutscher Prädikatsweingüter classifications helps or hurts German wine consumption?

14:00-15:30	Session #1D: Wine Business I
TEATRO BOTANICO	Chair: Martin Cloutier (U Quebec at Montreal)

Dirk Troskie (Western Cape Dept of

Agriculture)

TEATRO BOTANICO		in Cloutier (U Quebec at Montreal)
Martin Cloutier (U Quebec at M Francis Declerck (ESSEC Busines		Testing the structure of the Champagne vertical coordination dynamics: Microstructure meets macro-behavior
Bob Duan, Charles Arcodia, Em (Griffith U)	ily Ma	Understanding the motivation of Chinese overseas wine tourists: a social identity perspective
Leo Dana (Montpellier Business Selena Aureli (U Bologna)	School),	Wine cluster formation and operation in Italy
Martin Kunc (U Warwick)		E-commerce and wine in China
Pete Parcells (Whitman College	e)	Wine crime – social and economic impacts
Stephanie Nadezda Güsten (U	Giessen)	Wine, wit and wisdom - what promotion flyers can tell us about assortment composition, using the example of wine

From good intentions to implementationgovernment's role as (anti) catalyst

Coffee Break



# 16:00-17:30

# Session #2A: Producing Grapes Chair: Paul Merton (Ethos Wines Group)

Adeline Alonso Ugaglia, Joël Aka (Bordeaux) Sciences Agro), Jean-Marie Lescot (Irstea) Analysis of risk preferences: an application to French winegrowers

Hildegard Garming, Walter Dirksmeyer (Thünen Inst of Farm Economics), Juan Sebastian Castillo Valero (U Castilla la Mancha), Jimena Estrella (U Cuyo, Mendoza), Roberto Jaras-Roja (U Talca), Nick Vink, Jan Lombard (Stellenbosch U), Sebastian Riera (U Göttingen), Luca Rossetti (U Padova), Boris Bravo-Ureta (U Connecticut), Antonio de Zanche (Veneto Agricoltura)

An international network approach to the economic analysis of wine grape production systems

Roberta Capitello, Diego Begalli (U Verona), Maria De Salvo (U Catania) Winegrowers' risk perception. The perspective of wine cooperative members in northern Italy

Luigino Barisan, Federica Bianchin, Luigi Galletto (U Padova) Planting a new vineyard with no authorization. The profitability to buy vineyard land in Italy

József Tóth, Péter Gál (Corvinus U Budapest)

Efficiency Drivers of the New Wine World

Paul Merton (Ethos Wines Group)

Patterns of relative champagne cost within the same producer. Time series and cross-sectional analysis of the cost of entry-level and premium champagne



#### 16:00-17:30 SALA DELLE COLONNE A

Session #2B: Sustainability & Consumers I
Chair: Steve Charters (Burgundy School of Business)

Alexandre Mondoux (ETH Zurich)

Should we put ice in wine? A difference-indifference approach from Switzerland

Rumina Dhalla (U Guelph)

Implications of identity for organizational strategic responses to institutional pressures for sustainability in the Australian wine

industry

Steve Charters, Lara Agnoli, Valeriane Tavilla (Burgundy School of Business)

Tell me a story about terroir. Analyzing the appeal of different terroir stimuli for

consumers

Lisa Yip, Haiyan Song (Hong Kong Polytechnic U), Steve Charters (Burgundy School of Business) Exploring the meaning of wine to the Chinese and French wine consumers

Chen Yue, Ramu Govindasamy (Rutgers U), Kathy Kelley (Pennsylvania State U) Super-core wine consumers - A study from the Mid-Atlantic United States

Kathy Kelley, Jennifer Zelinskie, Denise Gardner, Michela Centinari (Pennsylvania State U), Ramu Govindasamy (Rutgers U), Brad Rickard (Cornell University), Karl Storchmann (NYU) Consumer preference for sustainable wine attributes - A conjoint analysis

#### 16:00-17:30 SALA DELLE COLONNE B

Session #2C: Tasting, Quality & Experiments I Chair: Denton Marks (U Wisconsin-Whitewater)

Benoît Faye, Eric Le Fur (INSEEC Bordeaux)

About the "constancy" of wine hedonic coefficients over time

Christine Mauracher, Marco Valentini (U Ca' Foscari Venezia), Alessandra Castellini (U Bologna), Isabella Procidano (U Venice) How much more are consumers willing to pay for organic wine? Survey evidence from Italy

Inge Jonaityte (Ca' Foscari U Venice)

Learning to choose: How use of salient cues can aid decision-makers to evaluate and select wine optimally

Jonathan Steyn (U Cape Town)

Exploring the resonance of the old vines category's value proposition amongst wine

consumers in South Africa

Denton Marks (U Wisconsin-Whitewater)

Thinking "Fast and Slow" and otherwise and

wine consumer decisions

Christopher Bitter (Vintage Economics)

Reevaluating the gold standard

Tour of & Dinner at Abbazia di Praglia (Praglia Abbey)

Via Abbazia di Praglia 16, Teolo Buses Leave at 18.30h from Prato della Valle

Via Prato della Valle 71 (200m from Botanical Garden)



#### JUNE 30, 2017

Orto Botanico (Botanical Garden)

**REGISTRATION. Fover AUDITORIUM** 

9:00-10:30

Session #3A: Wine History Chair: Vicente Pinilla (U Zaragoza)

Vicente Pinilla, Maria Isabel Avuda (U Zaraaoza). Hugo Ferre (U Politecnica de

Cataluña)

Causes of world trade arowth in wine, 1850-

Amy Azzarito (UC Davis) From historic ephemera to economic data-

1938

Mappina historic wine pricina

Advertisements of every kind to bring their Graham Hardina (U Oxford)

brand into notoriety-Brand innovation and brandolatry in the nineteenth-century

champagne trade

J. François Outreville (Burgundy School of

Business), Eric Le Fur (INSEEC Bordeaux)

Macroeconomic issues on vintages in

France since 1930

Richard White (U Alabama Huntsville) Who needs enemies when you have

elected officials? The history & legal barriers of wine manufacturing in Alabama

Carol B Stevens (Colgate U) Viticulture and migrant identity in the

Russian Empire (19th-early 20th centuries)

9:00-10:30 SALA DELLE COLONNE A Session #3B: Wine Business II Chair: Angelo Zago (U Verona)

Angelo Zago (U Verona), Philippe Bontems (Toulouse School of Economics)

Promoting EU wine trade in a world of heterogeneous firms. Incentives for quality

and collective reputation

Pierre Li (U Puget Sound), Cynthia Howson (U

Washington Tacoma)

Firm innovation in the absence of effective regulation. Overcoming barriers to

credibility in Chinese wine

Louis Antoine Saisset (Supagro Montpellier)

From Val d'Orbieu to InVivo wine: the emergence of a new way of strategic partnership and governance in the French

wine industry

Matteo Migheli, Valentina La Porta (U

Torino)

Growth strategies of wineries evidence from

a sample of Italian firms

Paola Corsinovi (U Geisenheim), Davide Gaeta (U Verona), Emanuele Fontana

(Agricultural Credit Expert)

Are business networks a new opportunity to increase the competitiveness of the wine

sector?

Bonnie Canziani, Erick T. Byrd (U North

Carolina Greensboro)

Exploring the influence of regional brand equity in an emerging wine sector



9:00-10:30 SALA DELLE COLONNE B		: Sustainability & Consumers II el Moscovici (Stockton U)
Stefania Troiano, Francesco Maro Federico Nassivera (U Udine), Gio Gallenti, Marta Cosmina, Paolo E Barbara Campisi (U Trieste)	anluigi	The importance of domestic origin and sustainable values in millennials' preferences and willingness to pay for wine
Morten Scholer (MS-Coffee, Switz	erland)	Sustainability standards in coffee and wine. What are the differences?
Daniel Moscovici (Stockton U), Li Valenzuela (U Técnica Federico : María)		Sustainability. Best management practices - Wineries in Santiago Chile and New Jersey USA
Isabel Schäufele, Ulrich Hamm (L	Kassel)	Wine consumers' attitudes towards sustainability cues and their real purchase behaviour – Data from a household panel
Rebekka Schütte, Holger Bergmc Göttingen)	ınn (U	Attitude of winegrowers towards cover crops in vineyards
Wallace Huffman (Iowa State U),	Jonathan	Consumer demand for low-acrylamide-

auctions

forming potato products evidence from lab

McFadden (USDA-ERS)



Session #4A: Determinants of Wine Prices Chair: Günter Schamel (Free U Bozen-Bolzano) Günter Schamel (Free U Bozen-Bolzano) Supply chain organization, wine quality and prices in South Tyrol Alexandre Mondoux (ETH Zurich), Philippe The pricing of a highly differentiated Masset, Jean-Philippe Weisskopf (Ecole products in a very competitive and Hôtelière de Lausanne) opaque market – the complex case of Swiss wines Emmanuel Paroissien (U Bordeaux) Multivariate forecasting of wine prices Robin Goldstein (UC Davis) Do premium and generic prices diverge over time? Günter Schamel (Free U Bozen-Bolzano), Hedonic pricing models for wines from Friuli Venezia Giulia Anna Ros (Univ Innsbruck) Fernandez-Perez Adrian, Bart Frijns, Alireza Are there bubbles in wine? Tourani-Rad (Auckland U of Technology), Jean-Philippe Weisskopf (Ecole Hôtelière de Lausanne)

	sion #4B: Wine Tourism ir: Robin Back (U Central Florida)
Robin Back (U Central Florida), Linda She Linda Lowry (U Massachusetts, Amherst)	ea, The effects of a winery visit on brand loyalty. A quasi-longitudinal study
Nuray Turker (Karabuk U), Faruk Alaeddinoglu (Yuzuncu Yil U)	Winemaking - a tradition in the Assyrian community in Mardin, Turkey
Radu Mihailescu (Stenden U of Applied Sciences)	Development of organic wine production. A wine tourist perspective in South Africa
Kyuho Lee (Sonoma State U), Melih Madanoglu, (Florida Atlantic U), Inhyuck "Steve" Ha (Western Carolina U), Anisya I (Lynmar Estate, CA)	, ,
Nuray Turker (Karabuk U), Faruk Alaeddinoglu, (Yuzuncu Yil U)	Identifying critical success factors in Turkish wine tourism from the perspectives of travel agencies
L. Martin Cloutier, Laurent Renard (U	Strategic representations and perceptions

of the wine route and cider route in

Quebec. A tale of two contrasts?

Quebec Montreal), Sébastien Arcand (HEC

Montreal), E. Michael Laviolette (Toulouse

Business School)



	4C: Growing Grapes ejandro Gennari (U Nacional Cuyo)
Aurélie Ringeval-Deluze (U Reims)	Characteristics and specificities of grape- growers in Champagne
Sarah Quintanar (U Arkansas at Little Rock), Eric Sims (Sonoma State U)	Analyzing barrel purchasing decisions on winery costs
Andrea Menini (U Padua)	Experience management practices and wineries' economic performance the Italian case
Gaëlle Le Guirriec-Milner (Neoma Business School, Reims)	Are women wine-growers/wine-makers like others?
Anna Smaga-Trzaskalska (Kozminski U)	Women in the Polish wine industry – business, lifestyle or both
Felix Sebastian Riera, Bernhard Brümmer (U Göttingen), Alejandro J Gennari (U Nacional de Cuyo)	Political economy of energy subsidies for grapevine irrigation in Mendoza, Argentina
	#4D: Tasting, Quality & Experiments II eff Bodington (Bodington & Co)
Philippe Masset, Jean-Philippe Weisskopf (Ecole hôtelière de Lausanne)	The origins and the price of status: Evidence from the fine wines of Pauillac and Pomerol
Alfonso Piscitelli (U Naples Federico II), Luigi Fabbris (U Padua)	Wine's preferences based on intrinsic attributes: A sensorial wine tasting experiment
Florine Livat, Olivier Gergaud (KEDGE Business School, Bordeaux), Bradley Rickard (Cornell U)	Eat, drink and vote!
Augustin V Ruiz Vega, Consuelo Riaño Gil, (U La Rioja), Cristina Calvo Porral (U La Coruña)	Positive and negative emotions to wine PDO Rioja effects on consumer behavior
Alessandra Castellini, Antonella Samoggia (U Bologna)	Millennial consumers' attitude towards innovative wine products
Jeff Bodington (Bodington & Co)	Consider rank preference models when evaluating wine tasting results
12:30 - 14:00 FOYER AND TERRACE 1st floor, Botanical Garden	Lunch Break



Florine Livat, Hervé Remaud (KEDGE Wine experts and novelty effect Business School, Bordeaux) Don Cyr, Lester Kwong, Ling Sun (Brock U) An exploration of the relationship between Robert Parker and Neal Martin en primeur wine ratings Ömer Gokcekus (Seton Hall U), Samin "Lumping and splitting" in expert ratings' Gokcekus (U Durham) effect on wine prices Jing Cao, Lynne Stokes (Southern Comparison of different ranking methods Methodist U) in wine tastina Dom Cicchetti (Yale University) The interplay of the reliability and accuracy of wine tasters' binary iudaments Robert Hodgson (Humboldt State U) 2008 revisited

SALA DELLE COLONNE A		:: Wine Regions a Huffman (Iowa State U)
Laura Onofri, Vasco Boatto, Fe Bianchin, (U Padova), Maikol Fo Francesco Pecci, Federico Pero Verona)	urlani,	What is the future of the wine-grape industry in Veneto? Evidence from a micro-macro-based prediction framework
Sonya Huffman (Iowa State U)		Overview and developments in the Bulgarian wine Sector-1996-2015
Richard Yntema (Otterbein U)		Pioneering Holland's jenever industry producing and consuming Dutch distilled liquors in the early 17th century
João Rebelo, Sofia Gouveia, P António (U Trás-os-Montes & Al		Export intensity and economic performance of wineries evidence from the Douro region
Luigino Barisan, Cristian Bolzone Boatto (U Padova)	ella, Vasco	Development of a system dynamics simulation model for governing wine consortia. The prosecco wine system's case study
Tânia Gonçalves, João Rebelo Montes & Alto Douro)	(U Trás-os-	Econometric modelling of climate change on wine production: A time series approach to Douro region



#### 14.00 – 15:30 SALA DELLE COLONNE B

Session #5C: Quality, Value, Regulation Chair: K Christopher Branch (Loyola Law School)

Burak Kazaz (Syracuse U), Tim Noparumpa (Chulalongkorn U), Scott Webster (Arizona State U) Wine futures. Pricing and allocation as levers against quality uncertainty

Richard Belzer (Good Intentions Paving Company)

Top 10 impacts of wine listicles on market prices

Germán Puga, Alejandro Gennari, Jimena Estrella Orrego (National U Cuyo, Mendoza) The future of wine regulation in Argentina Mendoza -San Juan agreement in the wine industry?

Luca Buccoliero, Elena Bellio, Elisa Solinas (Bocconi U)

How to build a compelling wine tasting experience to create territorial value

Thomas McCluskey (Dublin City U), Antonio Spiga (KEDGE Business School, Bordeaux) The impact of sustainability drivers in the European SME wine sector - An explorative comparative study

K Christopher Branch (Loyola Law School, Los Angeles)

Economic impact of the United States Food Safety Modernization Act on small and medium wineries

5:30 - 16:00 Coffee Break



	Session #6A: Production, Sustainability, Global Narming Chair: Julian Alston (UC Davis)
Julian Alston, Jim Lapsley (UC Davi: Torey Arvik (Sonomaceuticals LLC)	s), The economics of precision winemaking: General concepts and application to testing for Brettanomyces in California
Bernd Frick, Patrizia Fanasch (U Paderborn)	The returns to eco-wine production. A quantile regression approach
Patrizia Fanasch (U Paderborn)	Survival of the fittest. The impact of eco- certification on the performance of German wineries
Stefano Solari (U Padova), Valentir Zufferli (U Udine)	Traceability as an innovation in the wine industry. A step towards transparency and territorial embeddedness of production in Italy
Magali Delmas (UC Los Angeles), C Gergaud (KEDGE Business School, Bordeaux)	Sustainable practices and wine quality: Is there value in certification?
Rossella Sorio (ICN Business School, Nancy), Béatrice Siadou-Martin (Cerefige-U Lorraine)	Impact of global warming on the alcohol content of wine - Consumer perceptions, a prospect theory approach
Britta Niklas (U Bochum), Wolfram R Burgenland)	Rinke (U Annual weather changes and wine prices of German wines - a hedonic pricing model



	n #6B: Trade II Fulvia Farinelli (UNCTAD)
Leo Dana, Calin Gurau (Montpellier Business School)	Innovative internationalization from NZ to the US - symbiotic marketing in the wine industry
Imre Ferto (Hungarian Academy of Sciences CERS-HAS)	Economic crisis and fragility of world wine trade
Sofia Gouveia, João Rebelo, Anthony Macedo (U Trás-os-Montes & Alto Dou	Dynamics of wine exports empirical  o) evidence of a Portuguese (Douro) wine region
Fulvia Farinelli (UNCTAD), Karina Fernandez-Stark (Duke U), Javier Meneses, Nanno Mulder (UN-ECLAC), Soledad Meneses, Karim Reuse (Chiler National Oeno Assoc)	The use of knowledge intensive services in the Chilean wine industry
Haiyan Song, Anyu Liu (Hong Kong Polytechnic U)	Modeling and forecasting the demand for imported wine in China
Alfredo Coelho (Bordeaux Sciences Agro), Federica Demaria (CREA), Vict Manuel Castillo ( U Guadalajara)	Cross-border mergers and acquisitions in the wine industry: an examination of its determinants
Susana Gordillo, Esther Sánchez, Juan Pott Godoy (U Nacional Cuyo, Mendo	The impact of inflation on the different (a) links of the wine chain (Mendoza, Argentina)



	#6C: Signaling Wine Quality uca Rossetto (U Padova)
Jaqueline Dutton (U Melbourne), Nadine Normand-Marconnet, Jason Jones (Monash U)	Comics, cues and cultural credibility. French wine labels for targeted cross- cultural marketing
Luca Rossetto, Luigi Galletto, Federica Bianchin (U Padova)	The communication of Italian wines in United States
Pawel Oleksy, Marcin Czupryna (Cracow U of Economics)	Information matters. How does digital communication and social media affect liquidity and price behaviour in the wine market
Bettina König, Christian Pfeiffer, Marcus Wieschhoff (U of Applied Sciences Burgenland)	The importance of origin as quality indicator for sparkling wine consumers
Neal Hulkower (McMinnville, OR), S. Lynne Stokes (Southern Methodist U)	Toward valuing Willamette valley Pinot Noir as a cultural good
Lee Cartier (Okanagan College)	Extending your brand as an industry growth strategy. Identifying growth opportunities for small wineries
Byron Marlowe (Washington State U), Axel Dreyer, Juliane Ratz (U of Applied Science Harz)	Wine tastings in the context of cellar door sales - Characteristic tasting offers and price policy as compared to international standard
During all Coffee Breaks Foyer AUDITORIUM	Poster Sessions
Carlos Bopp, Alejandra Engler, Roberto Jara-Rojas (U Talca)	Economic performance of Chilean wine- growers: the impact of production appro- aches and the adoption of technologies
Yann Durrmann (U Strasbourg)	Which theoretical approach for the coordination between firms in the organizations "wine AOC"? The importance of the informal coordination mode
Eleonora Carini, Giovanni Sogari, Mattia Gandini (U Parma)	Sustainability and its influence on sensory perception. A case study in the wine industry
Giovanni Sogari, Chiara Corbo, Eleonoro Carini, Caterina Limido (U Parma)	Drivers and barriers behind sustainability programmes in the Italian wine sector
Juha Karvonen (U Helsinki)	The current and future viticulture climate classification of Southern Finland, and the effect of the climate change on it



#### JUNE 30 20:00

#### Gala Dinner at Restaurant Pedrocchi

Via VIII Febbraio 15, Padova (downtown)





**DAL 1876** 





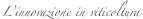
























# JULY 1 TOUR TO VENICE

#### 09.00

Tour by bus (1 hour and 20 minutes trip)
Bus Tour Starting Point: Prato della Valle,
Via Prato della Valle 71

We will visit the Enological School, the labs and the winery.

#### 12.00

Lunch at the Enological School

#### 14.00

Winery Tours



# «Tour 1»

ASTORIA winery
LE COLTURE winery





#### «Tour 2»

IL COLLE winery
VILLA SANDI winery





### «Tour 3»

BORGOLUCE winery
BORTOLOMIOL winery





# **«Tour 4»** *LA TORDERA winery*

VAL D'OCA winery







# JULY 2 – 8:30- 21:00 TOUR TO VENICE

#### 08.30

Tour by bus to Venice/Tronchetto terminal (1 hour) Bus Tour Starting Point: Prato della Valle, Via Prato della Valle 71

#### 10.00

Boat trip to San Erasmo Island (45 min.). Visit of the gardens and vineyards of Michel Thoulouze and tasting.

#### 12.30

Tour by boat to Torcello (30 min.).

Torcello is a small island in the northern area of the Venice lagoon; begutiful view of San Marco in Venice.

#### 13.00

Lunch at restaurant "Trono di Attila" in Torcello island.

#### 14:30

Walking along vineyards of "Consorzio Vini Venezia" in Torcello island.

#### 16.30

Leaving Torcello island to Piazza San Marco (1 hour).

#### 19.00

Departure from Piazza San Marco to Tronchetto terminal (30 min.)

#### 19.30

Back to Padua by bus (1 hour)

#### 20.30

Back in Padua

<sup>\*</sup> The stop at Piazza San Marco is dependent on the time available. When participants want to stay in Venice for a longer time, they can go back to Padua by train from Venice railway station. Trains leave every 15 minutes, the ride is no more than 25 min.





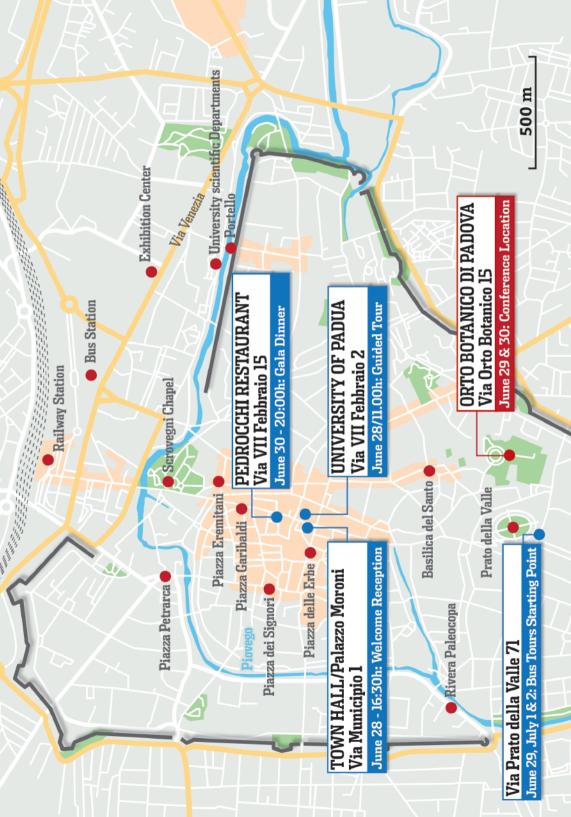














## **Padua 2017 Abstract Submission**

#### I want to submit an abstract for:

Conference Presentation

# **Corresponding Author**

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# **Keywords**

Wine, Market segmentation, Consumer Behavior, Multivariate Data Analysis

#### **Research Question**

To identify homogeneous groups of consumers/buyers of a worldwide recognised fortified wine and to design strategic policies to stimulate the domestic demand and to enhance the firms' competitiveness.

# **Methods**

A total of 678 usable online questionnaires of Port wine consumers were collected. Market segmentation was carried out applying multivariate techniques, namely multiple correspondence analysis and cluster analysis.

#### Results

Based on oenological knowledge and wine price, two segments of consumers were found, denominated as 'regular' and 'price driven'. Strategic policies measures are highlighted according to each segment.

#### **Abstract**

The wine market is characterised by radical changes both on supply and demand side. Countries such as Italy, France, Spain and Portugal with a long history in the production and consumption of wine are currently under a strong pressure to decrease the consumption of this good, given the current legislation for the reduction of alcohol consumption. On the other hand, "new world" countries including the United States of America, Australia, South Africa, Chile and Argentina showed a significant increase in wine production and consumption. According to Coface (2015), the consumption of wine in Europe declined between 2000 and 2014, particularly in countries such as Spain (-34%), Italy (-26%) and France (-17%).

The current changes in the wine market have influenced the consumer behaviour, which evolves from traditional to complex forms of perceiving the psychological and social needs of consumption. The evaluation of product quality has become one of the central factors in the purchase decision. In wine-consuming countries, consumers show a preference towards local or vineyard designations since they possess higher involvement as well as oenological knowledge. The main challenge for wine producers is to understand the preferences and purchase habits of wine consumers in order to produce according to the consumer's needs. Applying distinct methodologies,



several studies have emerged in the literature to understand the behaviour of wine consumers, through the identification of different segments based on stakeholders' attitudes and wine attributes. In the wine market, Port wine is a symbol of Portugal both inside and outside Europe. It is a fortified wine, produced in the Demarcated Douro region, North of Portugal. It is distinct from other types of wines, due to its peculiar characteristics in terms of flavour, aroma, alcohol content, ageing and colour, but it maintains the characteristic of an experience good in which many intrinsic attributes are attested only at the moment of consumption. Based on its characteristics, Port wine can be divided into two major categories, 'traditional mention' (Tawny and Ruby types) and 'special categories' (Reserve, Vintage and Late Bottled Vintage) and it is sold in the market with several labels or brands which difficult the choice process. In the current scenario, the main challenge for wine producers is to understand the purchase and consumption behaviour of Port wine consumers. Knowing the motivations of distinct consumers segments is vital to guide the production towards the desiderata of the demand. Promoting an efficient, risk-free and rapid choice for each consumption situation is the goal of marketing strategies.

The present study intends to contribute to a better understanding of the Port wine consumption in Portugal, through the analysis of purchase and consumption behaviour. In order to reach the proposed goal, an online questionnaire was conducted and structured into three main groups: (1) sociodemographic; (2) purchasing and consumption habits of Port wine (determinants of the purchase; occasion of consumption and place of buying); (3) degree of involvement with the product (oenological knowledge and types of Port wine usually consumed). The sample obtained consisted of 678 buyers and consumers of Port wine, in which 61% are men, the majority lives in the North region, where Port wine is produced and traded. The average age of respondents is 47 years old. To identify the most relevant market segments, we apply multivariate data analysis techniques such as "multiple correspondence analysis" followed by a "cluster analysis" using the IBM Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software, version 24. These techniques take into account the existence of multiple factors that are relevant for the analysis of consumption behaviour of Port wine, and the qualitative nature of majority of the independent variables gathered in the survey.

For the implementation of the multiple correspondence analysis, nineteen dimensions were initially specified. Two components were able to explain more than 31% of total variance (the first component retained 18 % of the total variability, while the second component retained 13 % of the total variability). The value of Alpha Cronbach for the 1st and 2nd components is 0,708 and 0,585 respectively. The first dimension refers to the consumption habits of Port wine, while the second is related to wine purchase habits, namely the extrinsic and intrinsic attributes determining the Port wine' choice. The main variables that discriminate the consumer groups are the level of oenological knowledge and the price of wine. Individuals with high oenological knowledge are men, over 45 years old, consume the Port wine special categories and are willing to pay between 50€ and 100 €/bottle. On the other hand, individuals with less oenological knowledge consume occasionally, among friends and family and are mostly young women. For the remaining individuals the choice of Port wine is driven by the price factor. Considering the preliminary results, it can be concluded that there are potentially two groups of Port wine consumers in Portugal: "regular" and "price driven". Promoting campaigns to test and to learn about the intrinsic attributes of each type of Port wine might be one of the strategies to increase the domestic competitiveness of the market. Regarding the changes of the structure of production and consumption of wine and in the absence of extensive studies on the behaviour of buying and consuming Port wine, the present study contributes to a better understanding of the motivations and needs of the Portuguese consumer. For future research it is necessary to evaluate other attributes such as the flavour, aroma, alcohol content and image to better segment Portuguese wine consumers.

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# Contribution to understand the profile of the wine consumer: a multivariate data analysis

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# **Research Question**

To identify homogeneous groups of consumers/buyers of a worldwide recognised fortified wine and to design strategic policies to stimulate the domestic demand and to enhance the firms' competitiveness.

#### Methods

A total of 678 usable online questionnaires of Port wine consumers were collected. Market segmentation was carried out applying multivariate techniques, namely multiple correspondence and cluster analysis.

#### **Results**

Based on oenological knowledge and wine price, two segments of consumers were found, denominated as 'regular' and 'price driven'. Strategic policies measures are highlighted according to each segment.

# **Abstract**

The wine market is characterised by radical changes both on supply and demand side. Countries such as Italy, France, Spain and Portugal with a long history in the production and consumption of wine are currently under a strong pressure to decrease the consumption of this good, given the current legislation for the reduction of alcohol consumption. On the other hand, "new world" countries including the United States of America, Australia, South Africa, Chile and Argentina showed a significant increase in wine production and consumption. According to Coface (2015), the consumption of wine in Europe declined between 2000 and 2014, particularly in countries such as Spain (-34%), Italy (-26%) and France (-17%).

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Keywords Wine, Market segmentation, Consumer Behavior, Multivariate Data Analysis